# Hypertension

## Also known as high blood pressure and the "silent killer"





In North Dakota 29.7% of adults have been told they have high blood pressure



1 in every 3 adults have high blood pressure and don't know it



\$46 billion is spent on high blood pressure every year

#### **Keep your blood pressure in check:**



#### **Know Your Number**

Have your blood pressure checked by a healthcare professional





Include more fruits and vegetables throughout the day and strive for 5 or more

Read food labels and limit sodium intake to:

<2,300 mg/day (adults with normal BP)

<1,500 mg/day (adults with high BP)

Blood Pressure Category	Systolic mm Hg (upper #)		Diastolic mm Hg (lower #)
Normal	< 120	and	< 80
Prehypertension	120 – 139	or	80-89
High Blood Pressure (Hypertension) Stage 1	140 – 159	or	90-99
High Blood Pressure (Hypertension) Stage 2	160 or >	or	100 or >
Hypertensive Crisis (Emergency care needed)	> 180	or	> 110

American Heart Association's (AHA) recommendations for healthy blood pressure (BP)



## Be Active and Maintain Healthy Weight

Physical activity helps manage BP, maintain weight, and reduce stress



## Quit Smoking and Reduce Alcohol Consumption

Smoking temporarily increases blood pressure for minutes after each cigarette

Limit alcohol intake to no more than:

1 drink/day for women

2 drinks/day for men



For more information please contact: Heart Disease & Stroke Prevention Program Division of Chronic Disease North Dakota Department of Health Phone: 701.328.2367 or 800.280.5512 (in ND) https://heartstroke.health.nd.gov